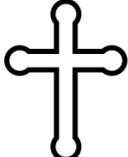


<p><b>Week One</b></p>  <p><b>What is Morality &amp; Values?</b></p>	<i>What is morality?</i>	Our ideas about right and wrong.
	<i>What are values?</i>	The ideas we believe to be right and wrong that influence our actions.
	<i>What is a moral dilemma?</i>	A situation you are faced with having to decide what is the right or wrong thing to do.
<p><b>Week Two</b></p>  <p><b>Sources of Morality</b></p>	<i>Are we born with a sense of right and wrong?</i>	Many experiments have been done with children that appear to provide evidence that young people have an innate sense of right and wrong.
	<i>Who might affect or shape our sense of right and wrong?</i>	Parents, teachers and other role models will teach children the right thing to do from an early age.
	<i>What else might affect our sense of right and wrong?</i>	Rules and laws imposed by society may influence us.
<p><b>Week Three</b></p>  <p><b>Utilitarianism</b></p>	<i>What is Utilitarianism?</i>	A non-religious ethical theory that states the best action is the one that brings about the most happiness for the greatest number of people.
	<i>What did Jeremy Bentham say about Utilitarianism?</i>	Humans are motivated by promoting pleasure and avoiding pain.
<p><b>Week Four</b></p>  <p><b>Kantian Ethics</b></p>	<i>What example does Kant use to show that the right thing to do is not always obvious or easy?</i>	If an axe murderer was to knock on your door and ask the whereabouts of your friend, should you lie in order to protect them? Or tell the truth, knowing this will put their life in danger?
	<i>What does the axe murderer case show?</i>	Although we recognise that it is usually immoral to tell lies, in this case it could be considered the right thing to do.
	<i>Why is Kant's example a good example of a moral dilemma?</i>	Because it is an example of a difficult decision where it can be hard to decide the best course of action.
<p><b>Week Five</b></p>  <p><b>Christian Morality</b></p>	<i>Which Holy Book contains rules and guidelines that many Christians follow?</i>	The Bible
	<i>What are the 10 Commandments?</i>	The 10 rules that Christians believe were spoken by God to Moses and then written down on tables of stone. Many of them form part of the rules and laws that govern society today.
<p><b>Week Six</b></p>	<i>How might religion affect people's sense of morality?</i>	For people who are religious, what religious leaders (priest, rabbis, imams) say, and what is written by holy texts, are often treated as having authority and even as being 'the word of God'.
	<i>What is an example of a value shared by many religions?</i>	The Golden Rule – 'Treat others as you would like to be treated' can be seen in many different faiths.



**Morality in Other Religions**

*What are the 5 Precepts in Buddhism?*

1. Do not take life
2. Do not take what is freely given
3. Do not misuse sexual conduct.
4. Speak with thought and kindness.
5. Do not use intoxicants (drugs and alcohol)

## **8.2 Morality & Values**

Using the knowledge organiser to help you, summarise different responses to the moral dilemma:

**'It is wrong to lie'**

- **Christianity: 10 Commandments**
  
  
  
  
  
  
  
  
  
  
- **Buddhism: The 5 Moral Precepts**
  
  
  
  
  
  
  
  
  
  
- **Ideas from Kantian Ethics**
  
  
  
  
  
  
  
  
  
  
- **Ideas from Utilitarianism**